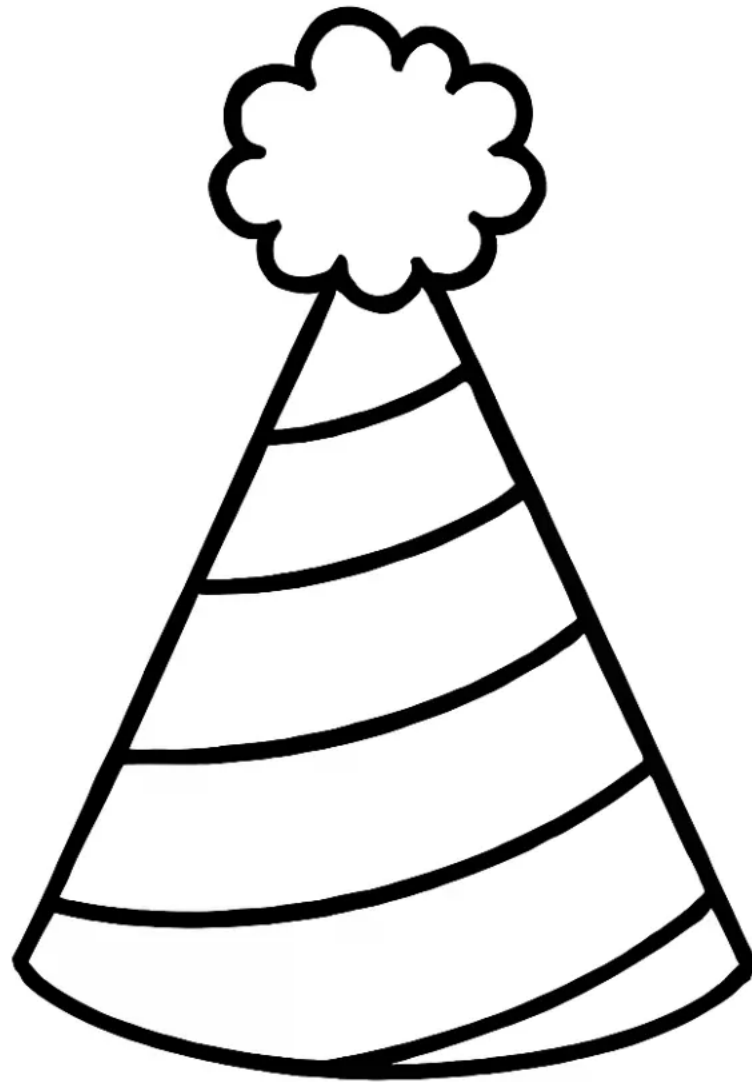




**HAPPY
BIRTHDAY**